

# 5 MINUTE LESSONS ON THE KINGDOM OF GOD The Strength of a Covenant

This is an interesting story about God's friend Abraham and a king named Abimelech. Let's read the story and then make some observations.

"<sup>1</sup>Abraham left Hebron and traveled to southern Canaan where he stayed awhile between Kadesh and Shur. When he moved to Gerar, <sup>2</sup>he told people that his wife Sarah was his sister. Abimelech king of Gerar heard this, so he sent some servants to take her. <sup>3</sup>But one night God spoke to Abimelech in a dream and said, 'You will die. The woman you took is married.'

<sup>4</sup>But Abimelech had not gone near Sarah, so he said, 'Lord, would you destroy an innocent nation? <sup>5</sup>Abraham himself told me, "This woman is my sister," and she also said, "He is my brother." I am innocent. I did not know I was doing anything wrong.'

<sup>6</sup>Then God said to Abimelech in the dream, 'Yes, I know you did not realize what you were doing. So I did not allow you to sin against me and touch her. <sup>7</sup>Give Abraham his wife back. He is a prophet. He will pray for you, and you will not die. But if you do not give Sarah back, you and all your family will surely die.'

<sup>8</sup>So early the next morning, Abimelech called all his officers and told them everything that had happened in the dream. They were very afraid. <sup>9</sup>Then Abimelech called Abraham to him and said, 'What have you done to us? What wrong did I do against you? Why did you bring this trouble to my kingdom? You should not have done these things to me. <sup>10</sup>What were you thinking that caused you to do this?'

<sup>11</sup>Then Abraham answered, 'I thought no one in this place respected God and that someone would kill me to get Sarah. <sup>12</sup>And it is true that she is my sister. She is the daughter of my father, but she is not the daughter of my mother. <sup>13</sup>When God told me to leave my father's house and wander in many different places, I told Sarah, "You must do a special favor for me. Everywhere we go tell people I am your brother."

<sup>14</sup>Then Abimelech gave Abraham some sheep, cattle, and male and female slaves. He also gave Sarah, Abraham's wife, back to him <sup>15</sup>and said, 'Look around you at my land. You may live anywhere you want.'

<sup>16</sup>Abimelech said to Sarah, 'I gave your brother Abraham twenty-five pounds of silver to make up for any wrong that people may think about you. I want everyone to know that you are innocent.'

<sup>17</sup>Then Abraham prayed to God, and God healed Abimelech, his wife, and his servant girls so they could have children. <sup>18</sup>The Lord had kept all the women in Abimelech's house from having children as a punishment on Abimelech for taking Abraham's wife Sarah." (Genesis 20:1-18 New Century Version)

There are two men mentioned in this story. Abraham and King Abimelech. According to Genesis 20:2 & 5, notice who was the liar and deceiver of the other.

<sup>*w*2</sup>he told people that his wife Sarah was his sister. Abimelech king of Gerar heard this, so he sent some servants to take her. <sup>5</sup>Abraham himself told me, 'This woman is my sister,' and she also said, 'He is my brother.' I am innocent. I did not know I was doing anything wrong." (Genesis 20:2, 5 New Century Version)

I am sure God did not approve of Abraham's lies and deceit. But who did God side with in the story, was it Abimelech or Abraham? It was Abraham. Why? Because Abraham had a covenant with God and was God's friend. Genesis 15:1 & 18 says,

"The Lord spoke his word to Abram in a vision: 'Abram, don't be afraid. I will defend you, and I will give you a great reward.' <sup>18</sup>So on that day the Lord made an agreement (or covenant) with Abram..." (Genesis 15:1, 18 New Century Version)

And James 2:23 says,

*"…Abraham believed God, and it was imputed unto him for righteousness: and he was called the Friend of God."* (James 2:23)

Even though Abraham was in the wrong, who did God say should pray for the other? Abraham was to pray for Abimelech.

"7Give Abraham his wife back. He is a prophet. He will pray for you, and you will not die. But if you do not give Sarah back, you and all your family will surely die.' <sup>17</sup>Then Abraham prayed to God, and God healed Abimelech, his wife, and his servant girls so they could have children.
<sup>18</sup>The Lord had kept all the women in Abimelech's house from having children as a punishment on Abimelech for taking Abraham's wife Sarah." (Genesis 20:7, 17-18 New Century Version)

Even though we sometimes fail (like Abraham), who is on our side?

*"If God be for us, who can be against us?"* (Romans 8:31 KJV)

### Questions

Because of Jesus' shed blood and God's covenant of mercy, how does God deal with us?



2 How does God save us?



Why did God save us?

#### We want to hear from you!

We would love to hear your feedback on these lessons and how you use them in your own study or in discipling others. If you have any thoughts, stories, testimonies, comments, or questions we would love to hear them!

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## **Answer Key**

Because of Jesus' shed blood and God's covenant of mercy, how does God deal with us?

(*"For I will be merciful to their unrighteousness, and their sins and their* (*iniquities will I remember no more.*" (Hebrews 8:12 KJV)



#### How does God save us?

"he saved us, not because of the righteous things we had done, but because of his mercy. He washed away our sins, giving us a new birth and new life through the Holy Spirit." (Titus 3:5 NLT)

### 3 Why did God save us?

"<sup>4</sup>Long ago, even before he made the world, God chose us to be his very own through what Christ would do for us; he decided then to make us holy in his eyes, without a single fault—we who stand before him covered with his love. <sup>5</sup>His unchanging plan has always been to adopt us into his own family by sending Jesus Christ to die for us. And he did this because he wanted to!

<sup>6</sup>Now all praise to God for his wonderful kindness to us and his favor that he has poured out upon us because we belong to his dearly loved Son. <sup>7</sup>So overflowing is his kindness toward us that he took away all our sins through the blood of his Son, by whom we are saved; <sup>8</sup>and he has showered down upon us the richness of his grace..." (Ephesians 1:4-8 The Living Bible)